

ENGLISH LEARNING MODULE

Topic: Greetings & Personal Introductions (Ungkapan Menyapa dan Perkenalan)

1. Greetings (Ungkapan Menyapa)

Greeting digunakan untuk menyapa seseorang ketika bertemu. Terbagi menjadi *formal* (resmi) dan *informal* (santai).

A. Formal Greetings

Gunakan saat berbicara dengan guru, atasan, orang yang lebih tua, atau dalam situasi resmi.

Greeting (Sapaan)	Response (Respon)	Arti / Penggunaan
Good morning	Good morning	Selamat pagi (00.00 - 12.00)
Good afternoon	Good afternoon	Selamat siang/sore (12.00 - 18.00)
Good evening	Good evening	Selamat malam (18.00 - waktu tidur)
How are you?	I am fine, thank you. / I'm very well.	Bagaimana kabar Anda?
How do you do?	How do you do?	Salam kenal (pertama kali bertemu)

Catatan Penting:

- **Good night** bukan sapaan saat bertemu, melainkan ucapan perpisahan (farewell) ketika hendak tidur atau berpisah di malam hari.
- **How do you do?** hanya digunakan saat bertemu seseorang untuk pertama kalinya. Jawabannya juga "How do you do?".

B. Informal Greetings

Gunakan saat berbicara dengan teman sebaya, keluarga, atau situasi santai.

Greeting (Sapaan)	Response (Respon)	Arti
Hi / Hello	Hi / Hello	Halo / Hai
How's it going?	Great! / Pretty good!	Bagaimana kabarmu?
What's up?	Not much / Nothing much	Ada apa? / Apa kabar?
How are things?	All good!	Bagaimana segalanya?

2. Introductions (Memperkenalkan Diri)

A. Self-Introduction (Memperkenalkan Diri Sendiri)

Berikut adalah struktur umum saat memperkenalkan diri:

STRUCTURE OF SELF-INTRODUCTION

1. **Opening (Pembuka):** Hello, let me introduce myself. / Allow me to introduce myself.
2. **Name (Nama):** My name is [Nama Lengkap]. You can call me [Nama Panggilan].
3. **Origin/Address (Asal/Alamat):** I come from [Kota/Negara]. I live in [Nama Jalan/Kota].
4. **Age & Occupation (Usia & Pekerjaan):** I am [Usia] years old. I am a student / teacher / engineer.
5. **Hobbies/Interests (Hobi):** My hobby is [Hobi] / I like [Kegiatan].
6. **Closing (Penutup):** Nice to meet you! / Pleased to meet you!

B. Useful Expressions for Self-Introduction

Ungkapan	Contoh Kalimat
Menyatakan Nama	"My name is Sarah Smith." / "I'm Sarah."
Menyatakan Asal/Tempat Tinggal	"I live in Jakarta." / "I'm originally from Bandung."
Menyatakan Umur	"I am 15 years old."
Menyatakan Hobi	"In my free time, I enjoy reading books and playing basketball."

C. Introducing Others (Memperkenalkan Orang Lain)

Jika Anda ingin memperkenalkan teman atau kolega kepada orang lain:

- "This is my friend, [Nama Friend]."
- "I'd like you to meet [Nama Friend]."
- "Have you met [Nama Friend]?"

3. Example Dialogues (Contoh Percakapan)

DIALOGUE 1: FORMAL GREETING & INTRODUCTION

Mr. Rahman: Good morning, class.

Students: Good morning, Mr. Rahman!

Mr. Rahman: Today we have a new student. Please introduce yourself.

Alya: Good morning, everyone. Allow me to introduce myself. My name is Alya Nabila. You can call me Alya. I am from Yogyakarta. Nice to meet you all.

Students: Nice to meet you too, Alya!

DIALOGUE 2: INFORMAL GREETING

Budi: Hi, Leo! What's up?

Leo: Hey Budi! Not much, just going to the library. How about you?

Budi: I'm doing great! Oh, Leo, this is my cousin, Maya.

Leo: Hi Maya, nice to meet you!

Maya: Hi Leo, nice to meet you too!

4. Exercise (Latihan Soal)

Pilihlah jawaban yang paling tepat!

1. Rudi meets his teacher at 08.00 AM. What should he say?
a) Good night b) Good morning c) Good evening d) Good bye
2. Siti: "Hello, my name is Siti. Nice to meet you."
John: "Hi Siti, I'm John. _____"
a) See you later b) Good night c) Nice to meet you too d) You are welcome
3. You meet someone for the **very first time** in a formal setting. What is the most appropriate greeting?
a) What's up? b) How do you do? c) Bye! d) See ya!